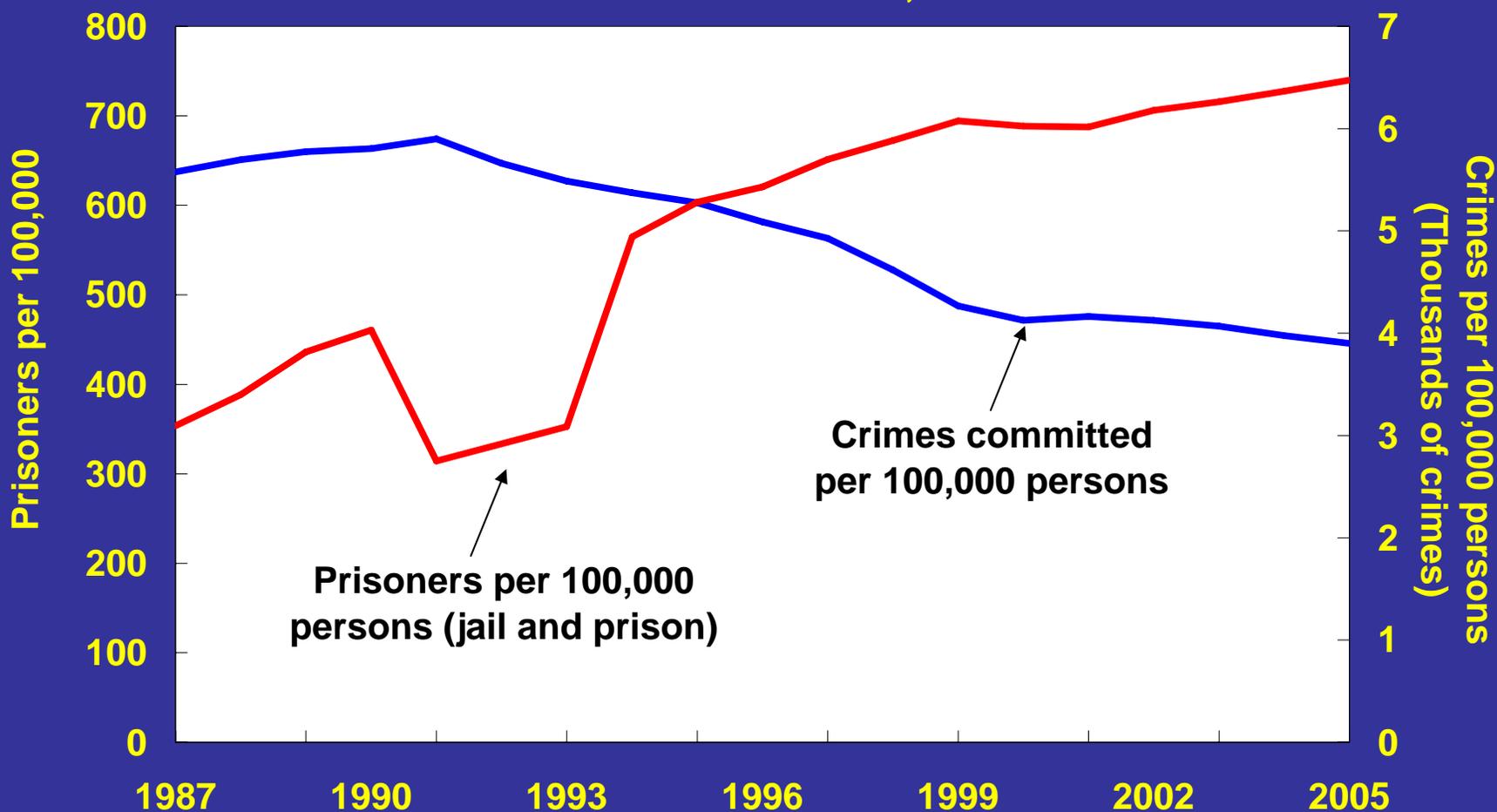


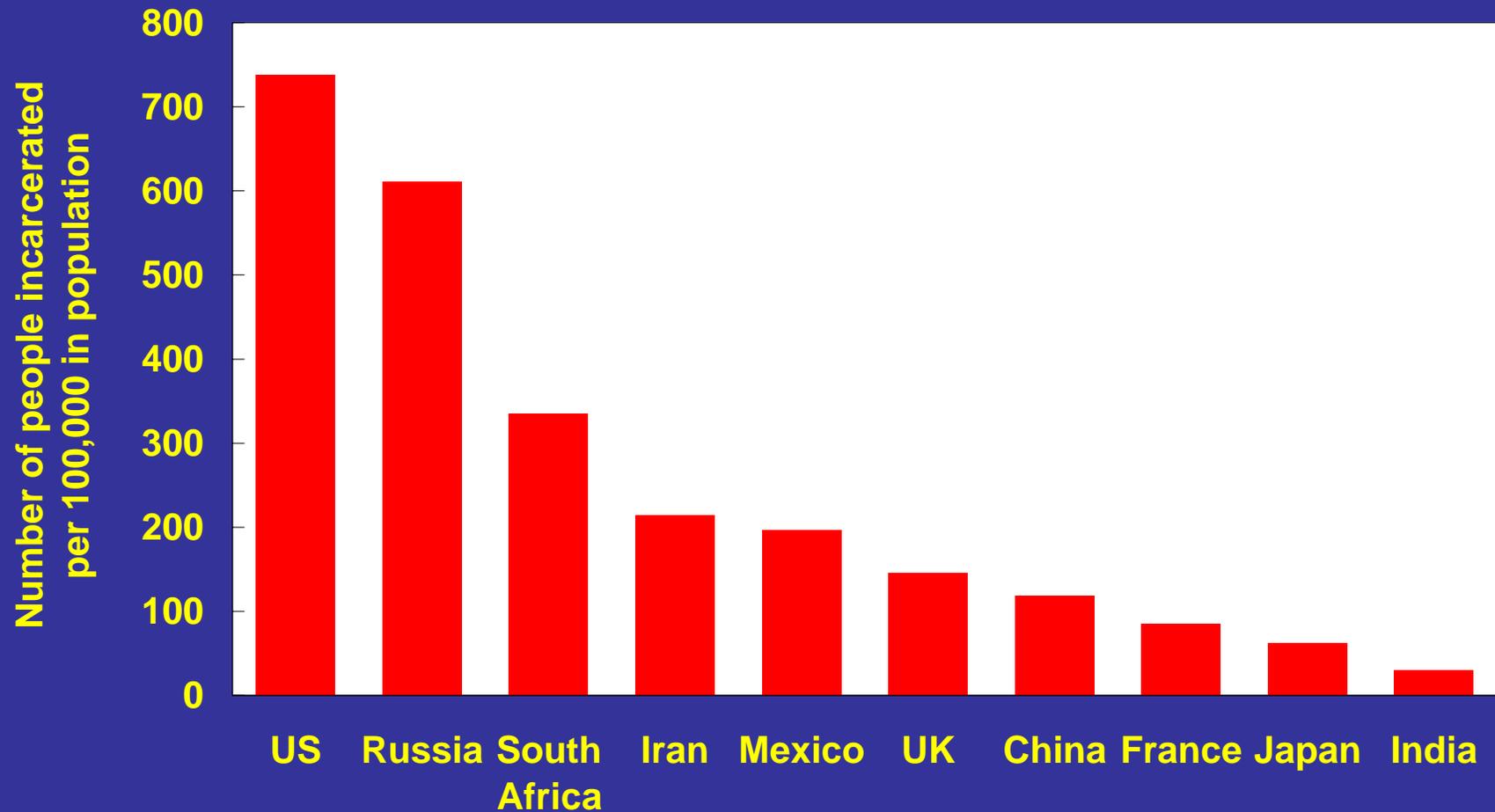
The Incarceration Rate Has Continued to Rise Despite Falling Crime Rates

U.S. Crime and Incarceration, 1987-2005



Source: JEC Calculation based on data from Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice and *Crime in the United States 2006*, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

U.S. Incarceration Rate Is Largest in the World

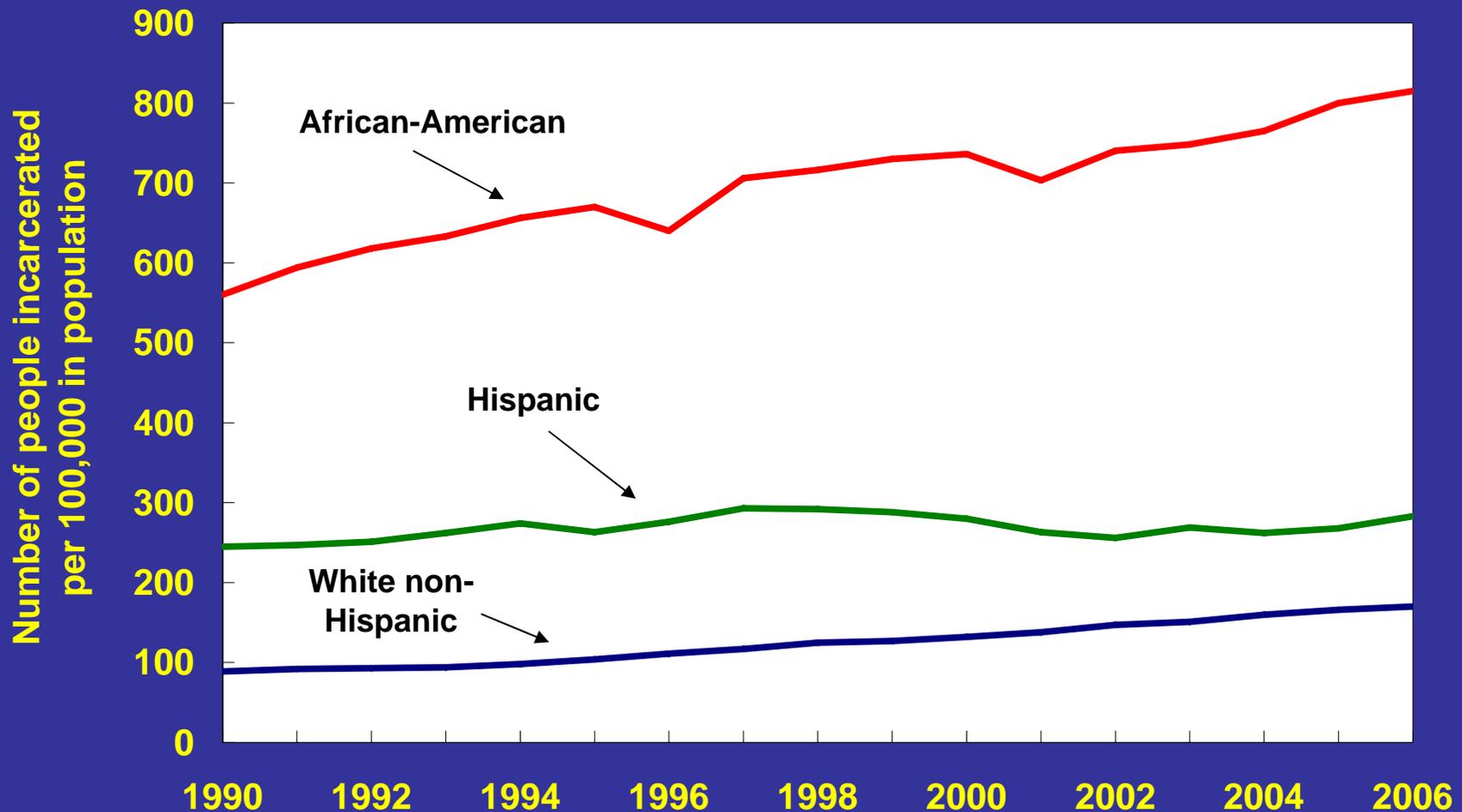


Note: Countries included in selection each have prison populations in excess of 50,000 people. Represents dates between 2004 and Oct. 2006.

Source: JEC Calculation based on data from Roy Walmsley, "World Prison Population List," International Centre for Prison Studies, King's College, London (2006).

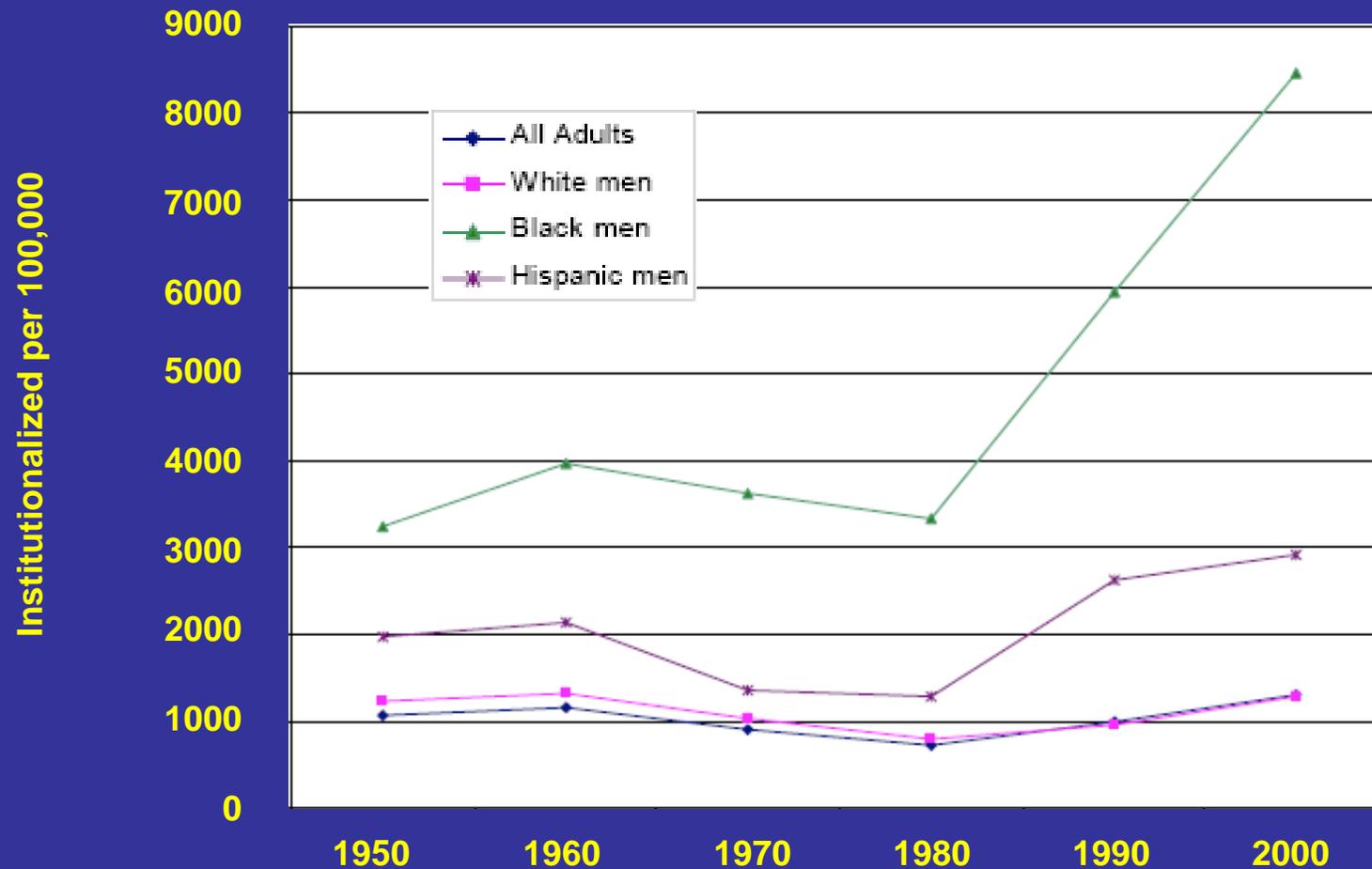
The Incarceration Rate of African-Americans Remains Much Higher than Other Demographic Groups

U.S. Incarceration Rate by Race and Ethnicity, 1990-2006



Sources: *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1997* and *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear series, 1998-2006*, Bureau of Justice Statistics, U.S. Department of Justice.

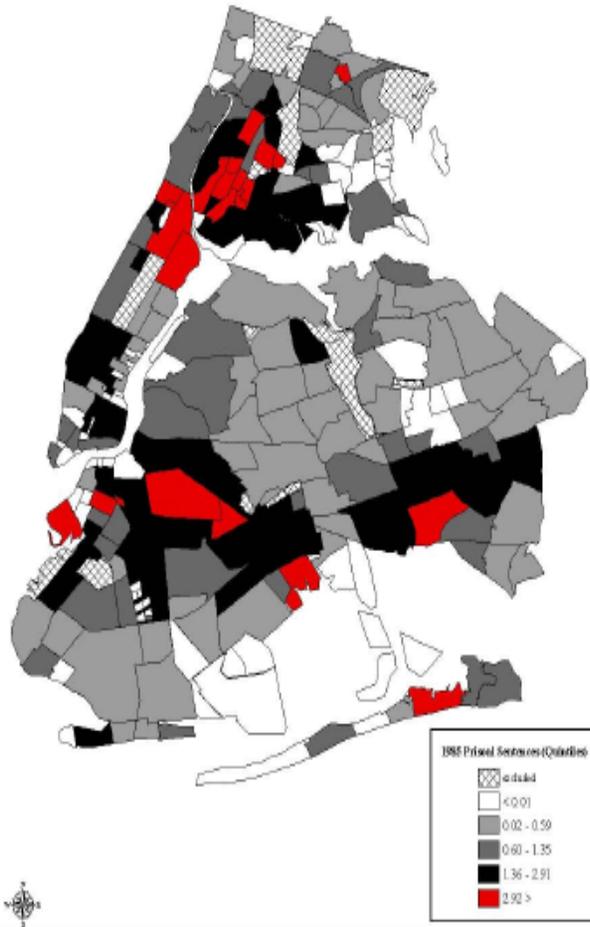
Institutionalization Rates, All Adults and Adult Men by Race/Ethnicity



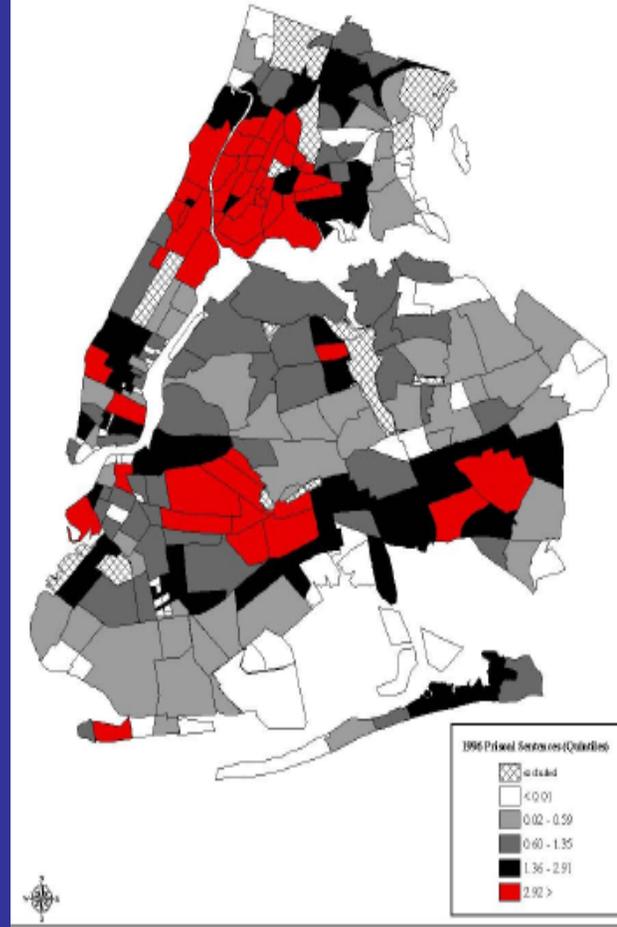
Source: Steven Raphael and Michael Stoll, "Why Are So Many Americans In Prison?" March, 2007.

Changes In the Spatial Concentration of Incarceration In New York City: 1985-1996

1985 Rate of Incarceration — Neighborhoods
Rate per 1,000 persons > 15 years old
(29% sample of persons sentenced to prison)

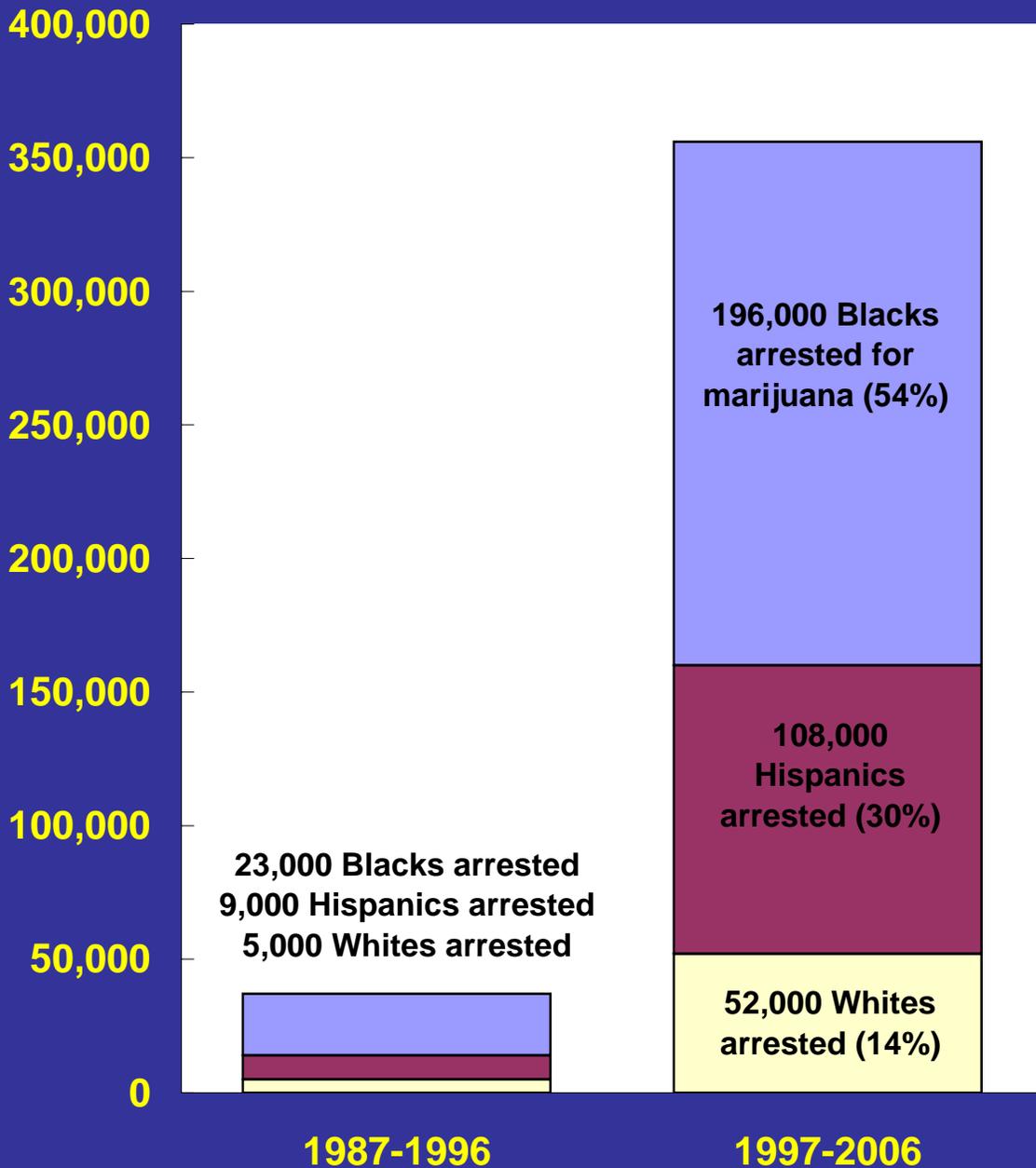


1996 Rate of Incarceration — Neighborhoods
Rate per 1,000 persons > 15 years old
(29% sample of persons sentenced to prison)



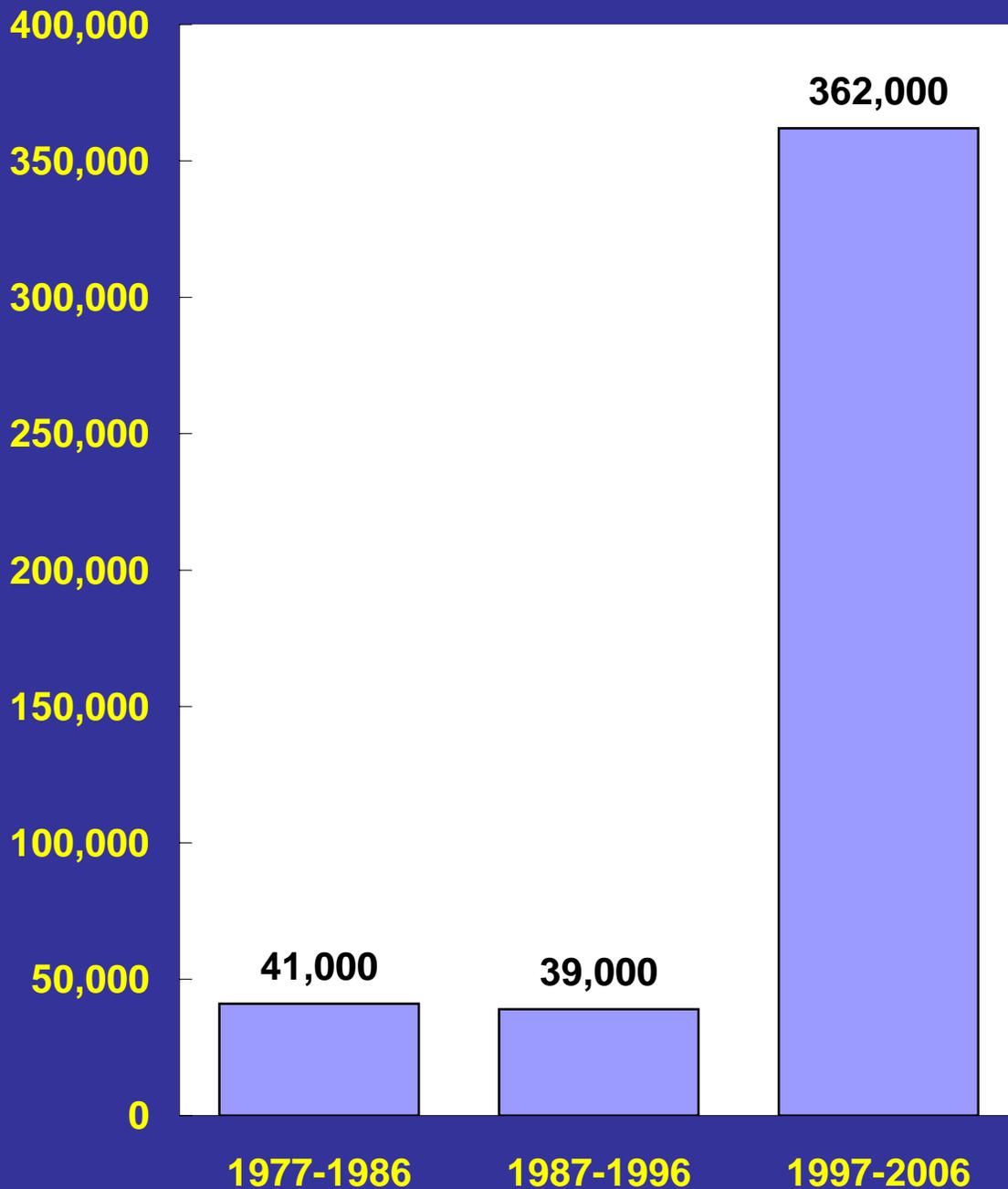
Source: Fagan, West and Holland, "Reciprocal Effects of Crime and Incarceration in New York City Neighborhoods." *Fordham Urban Law Journal*, 2003.

New York City Marijuana Possession Arrests of Whites, Hispanics and Blacks in Two Decades



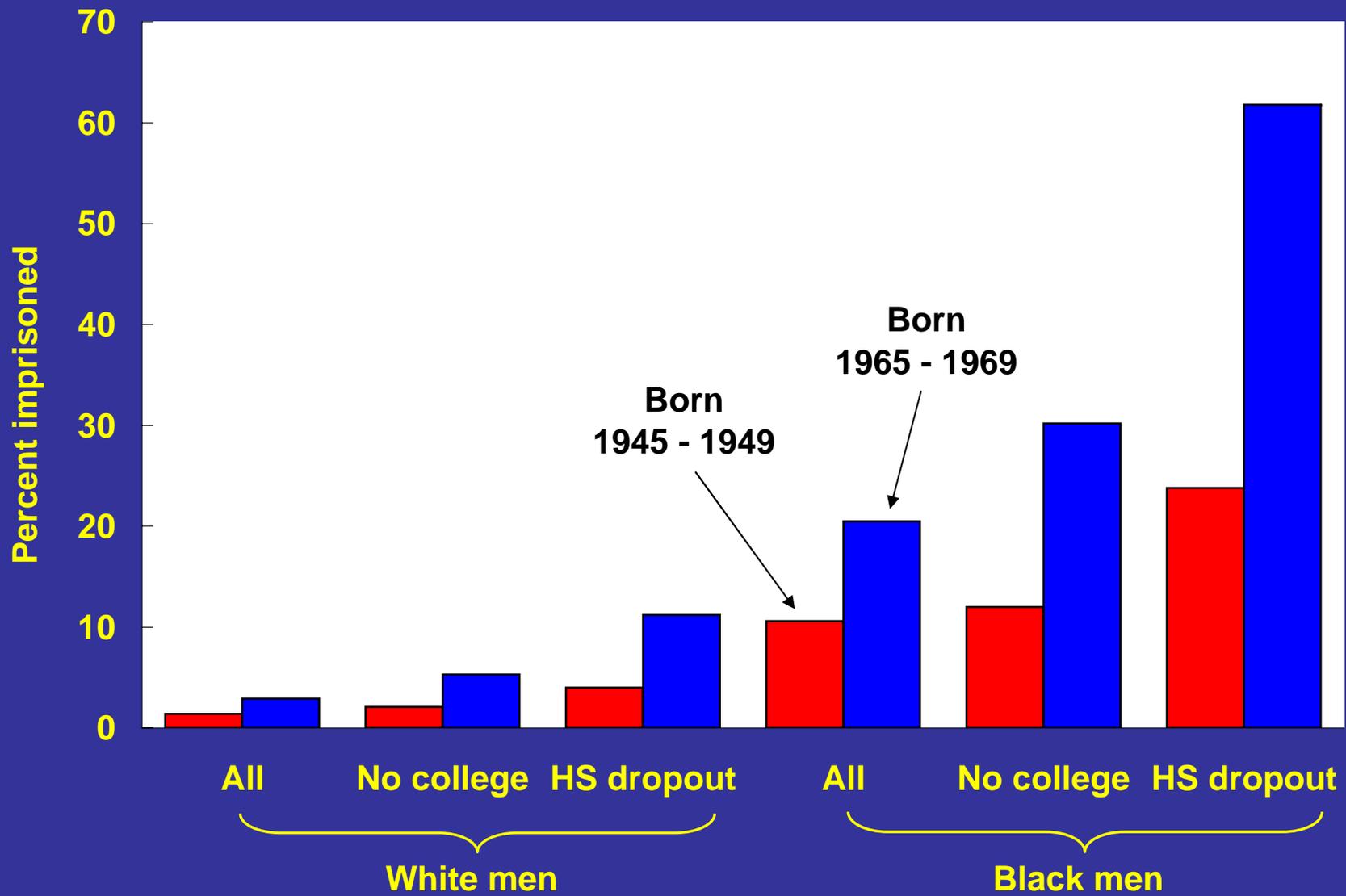
Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services, Computerized Criminal History system. Includes all fingerprintable arrests for NY State Penal Law Article 221 offenses as the most serious charge in an arrest event. Ages 16 and older. 1978 data was used for 1977.

Marijuana Possession Arrests in New York City in Three Decades



Source: New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services, Computerized Criminal History system. Includes all fingerprintable arrests for NY State Penal Law Article 221 offenses as the most serious charge in an arrest event. Ages 16 and older. 1978 data was used for 1977.

Men With Prison Records By Age 30-34



Prevalence of Life Events for Men b. 1965-1969

	Whites	Blacks
Marriage	72%	59%
Bachelor's Degree	32%	13%
Military Service	14%	17%
Imprisonment	3%	22%

Pay and Employment Among Ex-Prisoners (NLSY)

	Incarceration Effect
Hourly Wages	26%
Annual Weeks Worked	-6.9 weeks
Log Annual Earnings	42%
Rate of Hourly Wage Growth	27%
Job Tenure	34%